9.—Sex Distribution of the Population, by Province, Census Years 1941, 1951 and 1956 Note.-Figures for the census years 1871-1931 are given in the 1948-49 Year Book, p. 150.

1951 1941 Province or Territory Male Female Female Male Female Male No. No. No. No. No. No. 201,169 185,143 176,273 213,905 Newfoundland. 50,218 324,955 259,211 49,228 45,819 48,211 317,629 50,510 48,775 341,535 Prince Edward Island ..... 353,182 279,590 296,044 234,097 281,918 223,304 Nova Scotia..... 256,486 275,026 New Brunswick.. 2,033,554 2,283,3722,317,677 2,721,519 2,310,701 1,672,982 1,921,201 1,658,900 2,022,127 Quebec..... 2,314,170 2,683,414 1,866,454 Ontario..... 381,723 397,160 432,478 458,428  $\substack{417,562\\422,237}$ 378,079 351,665 394,818 Manitoba..... 418,429 369,711 477,563 434,568 Saskatchewan..... 585,921 720,516 537, 195 492,192 447,309 426,458 435,031 Alberta 382,830 1,761 596,961 5,457 568,249 3,639 677,948 5,266 British Columbia..... 6,924 3,153 Yukon Territory ...... 6,951 11,229 8,084 9.053 6,700 5,328 Northwest Territories..... 7,928,912 5,606,119 7,088,873 6,920,556 8,151,879 5.900.536

Age.—The age distribution of a population is fundamental to most, if not all, other analyses, for the age factor influences employment, marriage, birth rates and death rates, education, immigration, criminology, and a multitude of events and activities that are of great importance in the national life.

Canada .....

